ighest of all in Leavening Power.-U. S. Goy Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

"TRADE AT HOME."

A Short but Interesting Sermon for the Benefit of Fort Worth Merchants.

Inadequate Hotel Accommodations and Bustness Houses and the Result-The Blue and the Gray-

ON THE ROAD, Oct. 18, 1890.

Editor Gazette I notice in your issue of the 17th an article headed, "Trade at Home," in which your correspondent mentions the fact of a banker (which should be spelled in this case with a small "b"), going to Dallas to trade, and wants to know if there is not some way of "retalinting on the Dallas merchants." For what? Simply doing their duty to themselves as live merchants, and their Juty to their city by keeping their city prominently before the country as the better place to trade. Rather, let the merchants of Fort Worth wake up to the fact that they must make prices and keep the class of goods that people want, and then, and not until then, will Fort Worth people and outsiders as well, do all their tradiag at Fort Worth. This "trade at home'' is too narrow a maxim for your beautiful city. "Come from all overthe country, big towns and little towns, and trade at Fort Worth, where the best bargains for the least money in all the state is to be found, ' should be your motto. And again, why not "mention that banker's name?" Let the people know who it is that takes their money and spends it in Dallas. Quietly take your deposits from his bank and give it to one that has the interest of his town at heart. But don't blame Dalias. Look

at it as business men, from a business point of view. I notice also an offer from a loan and construction company who offer to put up a large seven-story hotel with store rooms underneath, provided, some one will guarantee a rental of 8 per cent. for ten years; in other words they want to pose as public benefactors if some one else will pocket the loss, if any, and they will get all the glory. Another truly enterprising firm. The good Lord and the public know only too well how much you need a good hotel with all the modern conveniences. When I went to Fort Worth the other day for the first time I asked several traveling men which was the best botel. The universal answer was, "Well, if you go to one, you will wish you had gone to the other;" and yet the hotels are as good as they can be under the circumstances with the buildings they are in. Another great need is medern store rooms. The little town of Vernon has nicer stores and show windows than Fort Worth, to the shame of Fort Worth be it said, and if that enterprising loan company will go ahead and put up their building the store rooms will all be rented to first class tenants before the first floor is laid. You may think I am doing a good deal of kicking for a stranger, but "man that is born of woman' came into this world kicking and my observation is they keep it up till they die, and I am not sure but some of them takes it on the other side. Do you know that you have not only the largest but the grandest state in the Union, and there is no earthly reason why Fort Worth, with one of the most beautiful sites for a city, its healthy climate, which I can only compare to Southern and Central California, and Col. Huffman assured me there was no extra charge for climate here as there is in California. I am interested in Fort Worth. "I like it, I do." I bought-a couple of lots the other day when there, and if I can get home in time to close a couple of options I have there will have a good deal more, and if I can close out my business in Omaha will move down there in the spring. Do you know that you people have not waked up to the possibilities of your own city and state; that not one Texan in 100 realizes it, and as you truly said in your editorial There never was a city in the Southwest that had such opportunities as Fort Worth has now," if they would only wake up to the fact. I saw one prominent dry goods house that the only display they made or could make with the room they had was to throw some prints over the doors that opened in and let them hang down. Why, some of the stores at Omaha have thousands of dollars worth of goods displayed in their windows and in front of the stores—have men hir d for "window dressers" and who do nothing else.

I don't know but I will weary you with this, if I do I know the waste basket is ever ready to carry all the burdens the editor can't. But I wish to say- one word to Judge Cummings. In his remarks to the ex-Confederate veterans the other night he deprecated the idea of calling on the North for aid. I admire independence, but there is such a thing as carrying it too far. Did you ever think that too much independence is the most foolish dependance in the world, and I want to say right here, that the ex-Confederates have no warmer friends anywhere than among the boys in blue. They will divide their last dollar with you, and I say without fear of contradicn that 99 per cent. of the bad feeling, if there is any between North and South, is outside of the "Gray and Blue." They are just as ready to extend the right hand of fellowship as they were to swap tobacco for corn pone during a lull

in the battle or t on the lonely picket. uy two tickets for "ex-I inclose \$2 to Confederate day for some old veteran that ain't able to buy his own, and I want one bought for his good old wife. In our wise provisions for these soldiers' homes, national and state, we make no provision for the wives of the old veterans in blue or gray, except "over the hills to the poorhouse." Ah! who of us can realize the silent suffering of the good wife or mother who watched and prayed and listened for the footsteps that never came, or if it did with a lost limb or broken down constitution. Thank God for the peace that reigns throughout the length and breadth of our beautiful country, and pray to Him that it may continue to the end. Now to close: On the business questions I speak as one with twenty-three years experience in business, on the soldier question as one who was there. Some of the renders, perhaps, remember the Fifty-first Illinois infantry. I know too many of you met us at Franklin, where fully one-balf of the regiment was "left in the I suppose you thought it 'more blessed to give than receive,' but you got us in a bad pocket then sure.

Advertisers who have no contracts with the GAZETTE are again urged to contract for what space they may desire. Discounts are based on the amount of vertising done, and whera. fied rate, other with this request advers will save money for themselves and facilitate the system of business which is necessary in the conducting of

Notice to Advertisers. From and after November 1, next, no time advertisements will be run in THE GAZETTE without written contract, ex-

cept at the one-time rate. On Japuary 1, 1891, the advertising rates of THE GAZETTE will be advanced to cover the growth in the circulation. the paper.

Patrons dasirie in page and page and page and page the or take the risk of failure to receive the

Parties desiring Sunday changes and additions will please furnish the copy not later than 8 a. m. Saturday, as otherwise it may be impossible to make such change or addition.

Extra Papera Parties desiring conice them wrapped, mailing, at the business office at 5 cents a copy.

We sell cheap as we buy for Mouston street.

Manager Skiff of the Last Days of Pompeli desires to announce lady guessing nears vill be given a season

stockholder nters building and be held at M. G. loan associati Ellis' office T HEATON. at 5 o'cle ecretary.

Call at 309 Houston street for r gains in watches, chaming else. guns, overcoats an TAIS PAWNEROKER, 309 Houston street.

A LEARNED CHARGE.

A Relie of the Early Legal Lore of West Texas-

When justice first pushed her way over the trackless prairies of West Texas and established her courts in that theretofors land of unbounded liberty, she met with very much she same experience she has encountered in other new countries, towit: her exponents oftimes lacked that familiarity with legal lore that is in more firmly established communities considered essential to proper dispensation of law and equity.

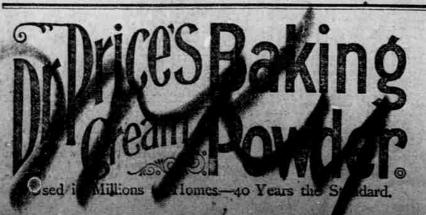
Hon. B. W. Camp yesterday showed to a reporter an old document, a charge to a jury, rendered in a case tried in Callahan county in 1881, which gives ar idea of how the law was expounded from the bench in those days. The case was for drumming without a license. Lawyers will appreciate the fine points.

Lawyers will appreciate the fine points. Here is the charge:
The State of Texas vs. J. C. Dummy:
For pursuing the occupation of a drummer, salesman, etc., without first having the comptroller's receipt recorded; filed April 28, 1881.
The jury are charged by the court:
General charge—First—The term guilt in law implies injury or insult or both; and both come under the head of damages. Therefore if from the testimony it appears to the jury that the defendant has damaged the state of Texas or Callabra county pecuniarly in failing to comply strictly with the letter of the law, then he should be held responsible for that damage; but if not he should be acquitted on that point only

only

Second—And if it appears to the jury from the
testimony that defendant has offered an insult
to the dignity of the state by such failure, and
which he has not made satisfaction for, then he
should be held responsible for that also; but if
it appears from testimony that defendant has
offered neither insult nor injury, then the law
has not been virtually violated and the defendant should be acquitted.

—, County Judge.



STATE POLITICS.

Never so Dull and Lifeless as at Present. A One-Sided Campaign.

To What Extent will Texas be Represented at the World's Fair?-Governor Ross

Special Correspondence of the Gazette

AUSTIN, TEX., Oct. 20 .- Political stagnation is all but absolute and universal in Texas at present. There is the most striking contrast between the political situation now and that existing prior to the state convention. Then there was contention, feeling and no small show of aerimony. Oratory abounded, schemes were sprung, and the fatal boomerang was seen now and then to fly hurtling through the political fogs and mists, only to return to plague the inventor. That palladium of freemen, the press, rattled hot shot upon one side or the other, and Hogg and anti-Hogg, commission and anti-commission arguments were heard upon every side. small but able and ingenious band of unprogressists struggled by aid of all the arts and artifices at their command to stem the popular tide and turn back upon itself the popular move that threatened to engulf them, but in vain. For a time they withstood the force and momentum of it, but before long were swept away by it, and before the convention met were as completely annihilated as were Pharaoh's legions in the Red sea. Since then nothing, to nothing, has heard of them. The march of the commission hosts since the adjournment of the convention has been uneventful as was that of the Israelites after the overthrow of their ensmiss. Not that all Democrats heartily acquiesce in the dictum of the convention concerning the commission, for there are ome; not many, whose opposition to the proposed scheme of railway regulation is 'hearted,'' and who find pretexts enough to justify them in voting against

it. But they are very quiet about it, and say very little on the subject, realizing of course, the utter futility of tarking against what the fates appear to have decreed as a foregone conclusion. Like the royal monarch who put away his wives one after another, when he had tired of them, because his conscience would not permit him to live any longer with them, those gentlemen, or some 6 them at any rate, appear to be the vic-tims of morbic consciences whose imperutive dictates they find it hard to resist. They will go to the polls November 4. and cast their vote against the popular scheme, and perhaps thank God that they are not as other men are. As no particular harm will result, and as they will have exercised the sovereign privilege of every American citizen in casting his ballot, it is to be hoped that they will find their consciences marvelously eased and their minds at rest when the

day's work is done. In a conversation with Governor Lubbock Saturday, that gentleman said: "I have lived in Texas fifty-four years and I can truthfully say that I never knew state politics to be so dull and lifeless as it is now, and just before the election too. Why, there is nothing doing or being said. It is simply wonderful.

Others note the same political apathy,

and attribute it, as Governor Lubbock does, to the one-sidedness of the campaign and the fact that Col. Flanagan has utterly failed to enthuse the rank file of his party or to incite the orators on his side to take the field. His canvass is entirely prefunctory, lifeless and uneventful. There is nothing moving or ringing about it. Even his own partisans are as little moved by it as the Democrats are. There is lacking, apparently, in his style of campaigning or his personality, something that if present would rally the brethren to his standard in more imposing numbers and encourage the speakers among Republicans, of whom there is no dearth, to take the stump and throw some life and animation into the cam-

It is interesting to note the wonderfu! contrast in this particular, between Democratic and Republican minorities. In Northern states, where the Demo-crats are largely in the minority, and even in Kansas where they are hopelessly so, they are no less aggressive and combative than if they had good reason to hope for present success. Nothing like the Republican slothfulness and inactivity in Texas exists there. They do not go mooning about waiting for providence or some unforseen agency to put them on top. They are fighters, and carry, every man of them, a chip on his shoulder. They are rustlers, and never say die. By such tenacity of purpose, such stubboraness and persistency, they succeeded last spring in electing a Demo cratic governor of Iowa-a few years ago, a typical "yaller dog" Republicant

How long under present methods, will it take the Republicans of Texas to elect a governor? Not until the crack of doom, unless they alter their manner of political warfare, and throw aside the close corporation of a select few plotting

and scheming for Federal spoils. Commissioner Foster of the agricultural bureau has received several letters in the last few days from the directors of the World's fair and from the various subcommittees thereof, asking what Texas is going to do about a state exhibit. At present he can give no satisfactory answer, not being able to surmise even what the state legislature will do in the premises, or whether it will do anything. As is well known, the constitution prohibits by express provision the expenditure of any state funds whatever for the encoragement of immigration, and as it is difficult to see what other purpose the state could have in placing an exhibit at the fair than the encouragement of immigration, both of men and money, one is puzzled to know how the idea can carried out without violating the the fundamental law. It is perhaps un-fortunate, that such an inhibition exists, but there it is as frowning and formidable as the late speaker of the lower house of congress. Gov. Ross admits that he does not see how the legislature can consistently get around it, while he admits the propriety and need for such an exhibit as Texas only can set forth. This is too great and too grand a state to be represented at the fair only by private exhibits. A large space should be allotted to the state, where its own exhibit, and those of individuals and companies should be placed together, the tout en-semble of which would be grand and striking in the extreme.

It is true that the legislature evaded the constitution, or attempted to do so a few years ago in voting \$20,000 for the maintenance of a state exhibit at the New Orleans world's fair. The appropriation, which was made estensibly for the purpose of enabling the commis-

and specimens of the state's mineral and agricultural wealth, as the law provides for, was in reality only a clever russ and was strongly criticised at the time as unwarranted. Whether or not the approaching legislature, which will probably be called on to do something n the premises, will take that view of it is only a matter of conjecture. The problem will come up for solution by the solons, and will have to be resolved one way or another. It is a difficult one to contemplate, but as a prominent official said to me while talking about it, 'There is no telling what a Texas legislature will or will not do. "

The meeting of business men called to take place at Houston, December 10, to consider the question of an exalbit at the Columbian fair may throw some light on the situation, and indicate a course to be taken by the various commercial and industrial organizations, and perhaps also by the state, in providing ways and means for a grand Texas exhibit. The result of that meeting will be awaited with some curiosity, as all are interested in knowing to what extent the state will be represented at the fair, and feeling that nothing but the fullest and completest showing should be made there of all those things agricultural, mineral and industrial that distinguish and illustrate Texas' greatness.

Since the sale of the bonds and the letting of the contract to build the dam all on the same day, Austin has settled down to a state of quiet and steady composure, and now awaits the inauguration of the great work that is to give her the grandest lake and the most perfect system of water power on the continent. There was considerable anxiety manifested by the public prior to the lest the sale of the bonds should misenery , all of which only served to intensify the happiness that reigned supreme when a home syndicate took them promptly. at par.

After the inauguration of the next covernor, Governor Ross will go to Bryan, where, as president, he will take charge of the Agricultural college. His private secretary, Maj. Holmes, a wholesouled and most affable gentleman, will return to his old home at Mason, where he will resume the practice of the law His wife and daughter left for that place last Friday, to be joined by him further

Drs. Ansell, Weyand & Co., spenialists. Treatment of all chronic Office and recentles 202 Main, cor. First Per Worth Medical and at Dispensary.

AT THE STATE CAPITAL

September Financial Report of the Penitentinry-Rallway Matters-A Lucrative Appointment.

Special to the Gazette.

AUSTIN, TEX., Oct. 20 .- The comptroller has received the report of Financial Agent W. G. Parish, touching the affairs of the state penitentiaries for the month of September. Receipts for the month amount to \$91,992.19 and disbursements to \$75,030.30, balance on hand October, \$150,990.18. There were hand October, \$150,990.18. sold from the state farm 2219 barrels of sugar, which realized \$36,898,26; receipts from farm contracts \$12,063.85; receipts from miscellaneous \$32,000.33.

A permit was granted the Salina mill and elevator company of Kansas by the secretary of state to do business under the charter in this state.

The Fort Worth and Denver terminal railway filed with the secretary of state its resolution authorizing a mortgage on its property for a loan of \$500,000 to complete the work which it now has in

The Missouri Pacific rallway has paid its occupation tax for the quarter ending September 30, amounting to \$125 .-

The family of Professor Pritchett, sur perintendent of education, arrived today from Huntsville and are now domiciled in Austin.

Professor R. T. Hill, who resigned his position on the state geological survey the first of the month, received to-day from the agricultural department at Washington telegraphic information of his appointment as geologist for Texas. the Indian Territory and New Mexico, to investigate the subject of artesian wells The salary is a good one.

EXCURSION BUTES

carsion start Tuesday for Cor or the benefit of or to attend be auction sale h takes place on October 22 to atten those wis

Subscribe for the Weekly Campers.

at that place.

Assignment of the jury civil docket of the district court of Tarrant county, Tex., for the week commencing Monday, October 27, 1890:

3371. Fort Worth Street Railway Company vs. Queen City Street Railway Company. 403. E. L. Morlimer vs. Fort Worth Opera House Company. 4026. A. G. Brooks vs. Fort Worth Street Rail-

4926. A. G. Brooks vs. Fort Worth Street Railway Company.

875. B. F. Dobson vs. W. H. Davis et al.

4929. W. J. Bentley et ex. vs. B. C. Evans Co.

4184. J. R. Johnson vs. E. E. Chase.

4212. Fort Worth and New Orleans Railway
Company vs. J. J. Roche.

4813. Fort Worth and New Orleans Railway
Company vs. Thomas Roche.

4814. Fort Worth and New Orleans Railway
Company vs. C. C. Allen et al.

4815. Fort Worth and New Orleans Railway
Company vs. M. C. Hurley.

4720. Henry Johnson vs. W. A. Huffman et al.

4331. P. J. Looule vs. Jones & Carey et al.

4355. Merchants' National Bank vs. Sam Lararius et al.

J. B. Brown vs. John C. Brown et al.
J. B. Brown vs. John C. Brown et al.
C. L. Randle vs. Dallas Press Brick
Company et al.
T. J. Shuck vs. B. H. Shipp et al.
C. L. Frost vs. Port Worth and Denver

4822. 2. L. Frost va. Fort Worth and Denvel.
City Railway Company.
4407. R. H. Porter vs. Jake Johnson.
4411. T. G. Gilmore vs. Guif, Colorado and
Santa Fe Railway Company.
4412. E. F. Smith vs. B. H. Shipp et al.
4415, Mary Davis et al. vs. M. E. Fitzgerald.
2886. J. C. Lovell vs. Thomas Roche.
By order of the court.

District Clerk.

Zachary Case.

Correspondence of the Gazette.

COMANCHE, TEX., Oct. 18 .- The pre liminary trial of Zachary for the killing of Bryant is still in progress, this being the third day. Several days more will probably be consumed. No new light has been so far thrown on the case.

If you wish bargains go are bought low threir Texas Pawnbroker, 309 street.

LISBON, Oct. 20 .- A slight shock

earthquake has been felt here. The governor of Mozambique has notified the government that the British South Africa company has occupied





AMUSEMENTS. GREENWALL'S OPERA HOUSE.

Last engagement of

A. M. PALMER'S COMP'Y

Jim, # Penman

Sents on sale Monday, October 20, at the opera house box office.

October 24 and 25. LIZZIE .:. EVANS

REAL ESTATE.

W. G. VEAL. J. O. WRIGHT T. P. LENGIR. LAND OFFICE No. 508 Main Street.

WENVEAL & CO. Land, Loan and Fire Insurance CHAS. VERNE, Land Att'y F. V. EVANS & CO., REAL -: ESTATE AGENTS

FARM, RANCH AND CITY PROPERTY WALKER, HEATON & BURY. Estate and Lean Agents

T WORTH, TEX. Refer to the banks and business men of Fort

J. B. LITSEY, W. D. HALL, Washington county, Ky. Fort Worth, Tex. LITSEY, HALL & CO., Real Estate and Lorn Agents; Office on Fourth street in Tanason Hotel, Fors Worth, Tex.

J. F. PRICE, Real Estate Broker

THERE IS MONEY To be made in the Panhandle Country. to W. S. DECK SR, the Panhandle Country. westen streets.

A Threatening Blaze at Waxabachie Special to the Gazette.

WAXAHACHIE, TEX., Oct. 20 .- W abachie had a small fire about 9 o' this morning. It occurred in an up tairs room of the Bradshaw block. The room was being used by Capt. Keenan and others as a cotton sample room. some parties were in it picking up loose cotton and putting it in sacks the fire originated, it is supposed, by one of the parties stepping on a match. About 200 counds of samples were consumed. Further damage was prevented by throwing the burning cotton out of the windows by means of pitchforks. It was indeed a narrow escape from destroying

one of the most valuable blocks in the



This is one of the fall months, you know, and of course you naturally expect a "fall." This week you can get the Fall of Pompeii, and if you look around sharply you can catch the sound of still another, and (to you) more interesting "fall." It has reference to the fall in prices of fine suits and fine overcoats, as compared with the same prices last year. We have an enormous stock of clothing laid in for the winter season and we want to put it on the backs of a freezing pube lic. We mark them low in order to do it right quickly. The season is ripe for an invoctment in a suit or an overcoat. While taking In the Fall of Pompeii take in our bargain sale and see if we can't exchange good values in clothes for some of your cash. A small inesmentt buys a large return.

Washer Bros.,

Corner Houston and Fourth Streets.

Headquarters for Clothing, Hats \(\begin{aligned} \begin{aligned} \text{Furnishing Goods} \end{aligned} \)

Patronize Our Merchent Tailoring Department.

OVERDOATS. \$18, \$20. ER & MCVEIGH. Clothiers Main Street.

LATHROP & VINCENT,

Hardware and Charter Oak Stoves,

Call and Examine.

Corner First and Houston Streets, - - - Fort Worth, Texas.

SUITS. TANOR-MAD New Patterne Sty Shapes, Perfect ignatine Clothes, 510 Main

To Merchants from Neighboring Cities. WE HAVE SOME SPECIAL BARGAINS FOR YOU IN MEN'S, BOYS AND CHILDREN'S SUITS, OVER-COATS AND PANTS. IF YOUR STOCK NEEDS REPLENISHING, WE CAN FURNISH YOU CLOTH-ING AT MANUFACTURERS' COST CALL ON US AND TRY US

L. AUGUST & CO.,

Leading " Clothiers, 311 AND 313 HOUSTON STREET.



DR. FRANK GRAY, Cor. Fifth and Main St. OCULIST AND : AURIST actice limited to diseases of the EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT.

Piles, Strictures and Venercal Diseases DR. Mcoco opecialist, 502 MAIN STREET.

Go to Sprague & Wall's for the finest